

Table 1. Unobtrusive and Obtrusive Estimates of Support for "Cutting Off Immigration to the United States" by Selected Characteristics

Characteristic	N	Unobtrusive Estimate	Obtrusive Estimate	Difference
Population	912	62	40	22***
Feelings toward Hispanics				
Cool	475	66	52	14*
Warm	431	60	29	31***
Feelings toward Asian Americans				
Cool	438	59	46	12
Warm	466	66	35	32***
Political Party				
Democratic	307	64	34	30***
Republican	311	65	42	23**
Independent	254	46	41	5
Age				
18-29	105	58	38	20
30-44	236	70	40	30***
45-64	349	59	40	19**
65 or older	219	57	41	15
Gender				
Male	415	59	41	17**
Female	497	66	39	28***
Educational Attainment				
High school diploma or less	311	68	44	24**
Some college but no degree	286	66	48	18*
Bachelor's degree	187	66	29	36***
Graduate or professional degree	127	31	28	3
Income				
0-24,999	158	64	48	16
25,000-49,999	278	69	42	27***
50,000 or more	447	58	37	21***

* $p < 0.10$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$ (two-tailed tests).

Source: Janus module of Time-sharing Experiments for the Social Sciences January 2006 telephone instrument.